

Table 3.48

High school seniors reporting receiving traffic ticket or warning for a moving violation in last 12 months while under the influence of drugs

By type of drug and sex, United States, 1984-96

Question: "How many of these tickets or warnings occurred after you were . . ."

| Type of drug | Class of 1984 | | Class of 1985 | | Class of 1986 | | Class of 1987 | | Class of 1988 | | Class of 1989 | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|
| | Male | Female |
| Drinking alcoholic beverages? | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 80.7% | 87.9% | 82.2% | 87.7% | 84.1% | 88.8% | 83.7% | 89.1% | 83.5% | 90.7% | 86.8% | 91.4% |
| One | 14.5 | 9.3 | 13.3 | 10.1 | 12.1 | 9.5 | 12.3 | 9.1 | 11.7 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 7.2 |
| Two | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 1.1 |
| Three | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Four or more | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Smoking marijuana or hashish? | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 93.8 | 96.4 | 93.2 | 96.8 | 94.5 | 96.2 | 95.0 | 97.5 | 94.8 | 98.2 | 94.7 | 97.6 |
| One | 4.4 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 1.7 |
| Two | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| Three | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | (a) | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | (a) | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Four or more | 0.4 | 0.5 | (a) | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Using other illegal drugs? | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 97.9 | 98.5 | 97.4 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 99.0 | 98.4 | 99.1 | 98.0 | 99.3 | 97.9 | 98.9 |
| One | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| Two | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | (a) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Three | 0.2 | (a) | 0.3 | 0.1 | (a) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Four or more | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | (a) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

Note: See Note, table 3.35. This question was asked of respondents who reported receiving one or more traffic tickets (or warnings). See table 3.45 for the screen question. Readers interested in responses to this question for 1976 through 1983 should consult previous editions of SOURCEBOOK. For survey methodology and definitions of terms, see Appendix 7.

Source: Lloyd D. Johnston, Jerald G. Bachman, and Patrick M. O'Malley, *Monitoring the Future 1985*, pp. 22, 23; *1987*, pp. 22, 23; *1989*, pp. 22, 23; *1991*, pp. 22, 23; *1993*, p. 23; *1995*, p. 23 (Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan); Jerald G. Bachman, Lloyd D. Johnston, and Patrick M. O'Malley, *Monitoring the Future 1984*, pp. 22, 23; *1986*, pp. 22, 23; *1988*, pp. 22, 23; *1990*, pp. 22, 23; *1992*, pp. 22, 23; *1994*, p. 23 (Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan); and data provided by the Monitoring the Future Project, Survey Research Center, Lloyd D. Johnston, Jerald G. Bachman, and Patrick M. O'Malley, Principal Investigators. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff. Reprinted by permission.

^aLess than 0.05%.

| Class of 1990 | | Class of 1991 | | Class of 1992 | | Class of 1993 | | Class of 1994 | | Class of 1995 | | Class of 1996 | |
|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|
| Male | Female |
| 88.4% | 92.9% | 88.6% | 92.5% | 89.1% | 94.8% | 90.4% | 95.3% | 88.4% | 94.9% | 89.1% | 94.3% | 89.1% | 94.4% |
| 9.3 | 5.8 | 9.0 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 4.2 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 8.4 | 4.4 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 7.4 | 4.6 |
| 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 0.5 |
| 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | (a) | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| 96.3 | 98.3 | 96.4 | 98.5 | 97.3 | 98.8 | 95.6 | 97.9 | 94.2 | 96.5 | 93.4 | 96.9 | 91.3 | 96.6 |
| 2.7 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 2.6 |
| 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.5 |
| 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | (a) | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | (a) | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 0.1 | (a) | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| 99.0 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 98.8 | 99.1 | 98.4 | 99.2 | 98.1 | 99.3 | 97.1 | 98.9 |
| 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.6 |
| 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (a) | 0.1 | (a) | (a) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (a) | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 |