

Table 1.72

Number and type of State and Federal correctional facilities

By region and jurisdiction, 1990 and 1995^a

Region and jurisdiction	All facilities		Confinement facilities		Community-based facilities	
	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995
United States, total	1,287	1,500	1,037	1,196	250	304
Federal	80	125	80	112	0	13
State	1,207	1,375	957	1,084	250	291
Northeast	182	204	151	170	31	34
Connecticut	20	23	20	23	0	0
Maine	7	9	5	6	2	3
Massachusetts	20	21	16	18	4	3
New Hampshire	5	6	3	4	2	2
New Jersey	25	25	23	24	2	1
New York	62	68	57	59	5	9
Pennsylvania	30	37	15	22	15	15
Rhode Island	7	7	6	6	1	1
Vermont	6	8	6	8	0	0
Midwest	255	275	196	212	59	63
Illinois	39	43	30	32	9	11
Indiana	23	23	18	20	5	3
Iowa	24	29	8	8	16	21
Kansas	16	9	15	8	1	1
Michigan	67	73	49	56	18	17
Minnesota	9	8	8	8	1	0
Missouri	17	22	15	20	2	2
Nebraska	7	9	5	8	2	1
North Dakota	2	1	2	1	0	0
Ohio	22	28	22	28	0	0
South Dakota	2	2	2	2	0	0
Wisconsin	27	28	22	21	5	7
South	534	629	426	502	108	127
Alabama	28	31	18	19	10	12
Arkansas	13	15	9	10	4	5
Delaware	8	8	6	6	2	2
District of Columbia	11	15	7	8	4	7
Florida	100	98	54	66	46	32
Georgia	32	43	27	38	5	5
Kentucky	15	23	15	17	0	6
Louisiana	20	17	12	12	8	5
Maryland	21	27	17	21	4	6
Mississippi	24	22	19	3	5	19
North Carolina	91	93	86	84	5	9
Oklahoma	23	40	23	35	0	5
South Carolina	32	32	23	24	9	8
Tennessee	18	20	18	18	0	2
Texas	43	92	42	92	1	0
Virginia	48	44	46	42	2	2
West Virginia	7	9	4	7	3	2
West	236	267	184	200	52	67
Alaska	13	20	13	16	0	4
Arizona	20	19	18	19	2	0
California	100	102	67	70	33	32
Colorado	14	20	13	20	1	0
Hawaii	10	8	8	8	2	0
Idaho	7	10	5	6	2	4
Montana	5	8	4	3	1	5
Nevada	17	18	15	16	2	2
New Mexico	11	8	9	7	2	1
Oregon	11	12	11	12	0	0
Utah	8	9	2	4	6	5
Washington	16	29	15	15	1	14
Wyoming	4	4	4	4	0	0

Note: The Census of State and Federal Correctional Facilities counts State, Federal, and private facilities that have custody over adults sentenced to confinement. It includes prisons, penitentiaries, boot camps, prison farms, reception, diagnostic and classification centers, road camps, forestry and conservation camps, youthful offender facilities (except in California), vocational training facilities, prison hospitals, drug and alcohol treatment facilities, and State-operated local detention facilities in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. The Census excludes privately operated facilities that are not predominantly for State or Federal inmates, military facilities, Immigration and Naturalization Service facilities, Bureau of Indian Affairs facilities, U.S. Marshals Service facilities, and public hospital wings and wards reserved for State prisoners.

Correctional facilities were classified as "community-based" if 50% or more of the inmates were regularly permitted to depart from the facility unaccompanied to work, study, or participate in rehabilitation programs. Halfway houses, restitution centers, and prerelease centers are all considered community-based facilities. Correctional facilities were classified as "confinement" if less than 50% of their inmates were regularly permitted to depart the facility unaccompanied. For information on methodology and explanatory notes, see Appendix 4.

^aData for 1990 are reported for June 29; data for 1995 are reported for June 30.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States, 1995*, NCJ-163916 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 1997), Table 4.2.