

Table 6.3

Adults on probation under State and Federal jurisdiction

By region and jurisdiction, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population Jan. 1, 1995	1995		Probation population Dec. 31, 1995	Percent change in probation population during 1995	Number on probation on Dec. 31, 1995 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries	Exits			
United States, total	2,981,022	1,578,182	1,451,948	3,096,529	3.9%	1,596
Federal	42,309	18,601	22,404	38,506	NA	20
State	2,938,713	1,559,581	1,429,544	3,058,023	4.1	1,576
Northeast	526,375	232,686	214,444	544,620	3.5	1,402
Connecticut	53,453	37,135	36,081	54,507	2.0	2,201
Maine ^a	8,638	NA	NA	8,641	NA	923
Massachusetts	46,670	34,611	37,601	43,680	-6.4	941
New Hampshire	4,323	3,432	3,408	4,347	0.6	509
New Jersey	125,299	59,376	57,552	127,123	1.5	2,125
New York	163,613	45,061	35,175	173,499	6.0	1,276
Pennsylvania	99,524	39,764	32,465 ^b	106,823	7.3	1,166
Rhode Island	18,179	9,813	9,314	18,678	2.7	2,483
Vermont	6,676	3,494	2,848	7,322	9.7	1,672
Midwest	642,546	418,160	387,163	676,997	5.4	1,485
Illinois ^a	104,664	63,862	61,723	109,489	4.6	1,258
Indiana ^c	83,177	76,593	70,312	89,458	7.6	2,073
Iowa	15,902	10,456	9,779	16,579	4.3	783
Kansas ^a	17,256	11,831	7,726	16,547	-4.1	884
Michigan ^{a,d}	142,640	68,000	62,338	148,337	4.0	2,110
Minnesota ^a	81,972	55,911	57,131	83,778	2.2	2,490
Missouri ^{a,c}	36,295	21,887	18,453 ^b	40,595	11.8	1,030
Nebraska ^c	18,639	15,485	14,697	19,427	4.2	1,627
North Dakota	2,036	1,474	1,219	2,291	12.5	486
Ohio ^{a,d}	90,190	68,077	59,558	99,603	10.4	1,201
South Dakota ^e	3,874	4,393	4,643	3,624	-6.5	693
Wisconsin ^a	45,901	20,191	19,584	47,269	3.0	1,254
South	1,214,375	618,343	573,402	1,254,817	3.3	1,846
Alabama ^{a,c,d}	31,284	4,696	4,498	31,416	0.4	990
Arkansas	19,606	8,431	5,656	22,381	14.2	1,220
Delaware ^c	15,507	7,395	6,555	16,347	5.4	3,036
District of Columbia ^a	11,306 ^b	4,733	5,777	10,262	-9.2	2,334
Florida ^{a,d}	247,014	146,989	133,585	255,550	3.5	2,367
Georgia ^{a,d}	140,694	69,102	67,228	142,453	1.3	2,699
Kentucky	11,417	5,582	5,500	11,499	0.7	398
Louisiana	33,604	11,431	11,282	33,753	0.4	1,088
Maryland	76,940	35,530	41,441	71,029	-7.7	1,884
Mississippi	9,042	3,511	2,958	9,595	6.1	496
North Carolina	90,418	49,804	42,301	97,921	8.3	1,815
Oklahoma ^{a,d}	26,285	14,195	13,029	27,866	6.0	1,161
South Carolina	40,005	16,643	14,482	42,166	5.4	1,545
Tennessee ^d	34,896	20,431	18,594	36,733	5.3	931
Texas ^f	396,276	200,365	181,144	415,497	4.9	3,119
Virginia ^d	24,089	19,394	19,219	24,264	0.7	485
West Virginia ^{a,d}	5,992 ^b	111	153	6,085 ^b	1.6	433
West	555,417	290,392	254,535	581,589	4.7	1,397
Alaska	2,899	960	1,296	2,563	-12.0	619
Arizona ^{a,c,d}	34,365	15,514	10,728	32,532	-5.3	1,076
California	277,655	142,560	133,229	286,986	3.4	1,259
Colorado ^{a,d}	39,065	25,042	21,840	42,010	7.5	1,519
Hawaii	13,088	6,620	6,385	13,323	1.8	1,518
Idaho ^c	5,770 ^b	6,110	5,711	6,169	6.9	757
Montana	5,656	2,022	1,833	5,845	3.3	922
Nevada	9,410	6,043	5,377	10,076	7.1	890
New Mexico ^d	8,063	7,727	7,514	8,276	2.6	698
Oregon	38,086	13,397	11,758	39,725	4.3	1,695
Utah	7,714	4,136	3,372	8,478	9.9	664
Washington ^{a,d}	110,279	58,476	43,640	122,306	10.9	3,048
Wyoming	3,367	1,785	1,852	3,300	-2.0	960

Note: These data are from a survey of probation and parole agencies in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and the Federal system conducted by the U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics. Persons on probation are defined as those who have been placed under the supervision of a probation agency resulting from a court order. Due to variation in the structure of probation agencies and reporting methods, readers should consult the jurisdictional explanatory notes in Appendix 4 for detailed information. For information on methodology, definitions of terms, and jurisdictional explanatory notes, see Appendix 4.

^b Estimated.

^c All data are estimated.

^d Multiple agencies reporting.

^e Data are for year ending June 30, 1995; data do not include absconders.

^f Data are for year ending Aug. 31, 1995.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States, 1995*, NCJ-163916 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 1997), Table 3.2.

^a Because of nonresponse or incomplete data, the population on Dec. 31, 1995 does not equal the population on Jan. 1, 1995 plus entries minus exits.