

Table 6.5

Adults on probation under State and Federal jurisdiction

By race, region, and jurisdiction, 1995

| Region and jurisdiction | Probation population | | | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian/ Pacific Islander | Other, unknown, or not reported |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Dec. 31, 1995 | White | Black | | | |
| United States, total | 3,096,529 | 1,541,426 | 748,505 | 20,347 | 9,269 | 776,982 |
| Federal | 38,506 | 26,934 | 9,509 | 566 | 1,240 | 257 |
| State | 3,058,023 | 1,514,492 | 738,996 | 19,781 | 8,029 | 776,725 |
| Northeast | 544,620 | 248,439 | 164,150 | 1,653 | 1,477 | 128,901 |
| Connecticut ^a | 54,507 | 32,583 | 13,616 | 110 | 154 | 8,044 |
| Maine | 8,641 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 8,641 |
| Massachusetts | 43,680 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 43,680 |
| New Hampshire ^a | 4,347 | 3,912 | 305 | 0 | 130 | 0 |
| New Jersey ^a | 127,123 | 49,463 | 59,371 | 0 | 767 | 17,522 |
| New York | 173,499 | 86,014 | 59,539 | 494 | 318 | 27,134 |
| Pennsylvania ^a | 106,823 | 69,467 | 31,212 | 942 | NA | 5,202 |
| Rhode Island | 18,678 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 18,678 |
| Vermont ^a | 7,322 | 7,000 | 107 | 107 | 108 | 0 |
| Midwest | 676,997 | 328,095 | 130,102 | 6,138 | 3,065 | 209,597 |
| Illinois ^a | 109,489 | 66,788 | 41,606 | 219 | 876 | 0 |
| Indiana ^a | 89,458 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 89,458 |
| Iowa | 16,579 | 14,903 | 1,418 | 155 | 103 | 0 |
| Kansas | 16,547 | 11,583 | 4,964 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 148,337 | 46,627 | 8,348 | 753 | 617 | 91,992 |
| Minnesota | 83,778 | 66,760 | 10,272 | 2,799 | 876 | 3,071 |
| Missouri ^a | 40,595 | 28,147 | 12,290 | 53 | 72 | 33 |
| Nebraska ^a | 19,427 | 14,608 | 2,888 | 526 | 55 | 1,350 |
| North Dakota | 2,291 | 2,004 | 52 | 222 | 13 | 0 |
| Ohio | 99,603 | 46,469 | 36,289 | 84 | 120 | 16,641 |
| South Dakota | 3,624 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3,624 |
| Wisconsin | 47,269 | 30,206 | 11,975 | 1,327 | 333 | 3,428 |
| South | 1,254,817 | 747,156 | 421,489 | 4,838 | 1,209 | 80,125 |
| Alabama ^a | 31,416 | 936 | 1,404 | 0 | 0 | 29,076 |
| Arkansas | 22,381 | 14,119 | 7,981 | 50 | 42 | 189 |
| Delaware ^a | 16,347 | 8,282 | 7,501 | 0 | 0 | 564 |
| District of Columbia ^a | 10,262 | 150 | 10,112 | NA | NA | 0 |
| Florida | 255,550 | 154,718 | 72,444 | 216 | 308 | 27,864 |
| Georgia | 142,453 | 68,260 | 73,443 | 220 | 224 | 306 |
| Kentucky | 11,499 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 11,499 |
| Louisiana | 33,753 | 13,325 | 20,246 | 10 | 4 | 168 |
| Maryland | 71,029 | 29,119 | 41,245 | 55 | 245 | 365 |
| Mississippi ^a | 9,595 | 3,550 | 5,949 | NA | NA | 96 |
| North Carolina | 97,921 | 45,609 | 48,292 | 2,081 | 164 | 1,775 |
| Oklahoma | 27,866 | 17,927 | 6,547 | 1,843 | 71 | 1,478 |
| South Carolina | 42,166 | 19,172 | 22,689 | 305 | NA | 0 |
| Tennessee | 36,733 | 21,483 | 14,893 | 41 | 81 | 235 |
| Texas ^a | 415,497 | 337,634 | 77,863 | NA | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia ^a | 24,264 | 12,872 | 10,880 | 17 | 70 | 425 |
| West Virginia | 6,085 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 6,085 |
| West | 581,589 | 190,802 | 23,255 | 7,152 | 2,278 | 358,102 |
| Alaska | 2,563 | 1,781 | 252 | 479 | 51 | 0 |
| Arizona ^a | 32,532 | 27,821 | 2,769 | 1,811 | 131 | 0 |
| California | 286,986 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 286,986 |
| Colorado | 42,010 | 21,657 | 4,391 | 44 | 36 | 15,882 |
| Hawaii | 13,323 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 13,323 |
| Idaho | 6,169 | 4,584 | 64 | 164 | 46 | 1,311 |
| Montana | 5,845 | 5,040 | 79 | 686 | 40 | 0 |
| Nevada | 10,076 | 6,660 | 1,864 | 131 | 50 | 1,371 |
| New Mexico ^a | 8,276 | 6,843 | 467 | 666 | 0 | 300 |
| Oregon | 39,725 | 33,548 | 2,347 | 573 | 271 | 2,986 |
| Utah | 8,478 | 7,486 | 320 | 214 | 154 | 304 |
| Washington | 122,306 | 72,509 | 10,631 | 2,315 | 1,492 | 35,359 |
| Wyoming | 3,300 | 2,873 | 71 | 69 | 7 | 280 |

Note: See Note, table 6.3. For information on methodology, definitions of terms, and jurisdictional explanatory notes, see Appendix 4.

^aDetailed data are estimated for race.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States, 1995*, NCJ-163916 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 1997), Table 3.8.