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Table 6.22

Rate (per 100,000 resident population) of sentenced prisoners in State and Federal institutions on December 31

By region and jurisdiction, 1975-95

Region and jurisdiction	Rate per 100,000 resident population																				
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
United States, total	113	123	129	135	136	139	153	170	179	188	200	216	228	244	271	292	310	330	350	389	411
Federal	11	13	13	12	10	9	10	10	11	12	14	15	16	17	19	20	22	26	28	30	32
State	102	111	116	123	126	130	144	160	167	176	187	201	211	227	253	272	287	305	322	358	379
Northeast	70	73	77	82	84	87	103	115	127	136	145	157	169	186	215	232	248	261	272	286	301
Connecticut	59	62	53	70	69	68	95	114	114	119	127	135	144	146	194	238	263	268	320	321	318
Maine	60	57	61	53	58	61	71	69	75	72	83	106	106	100	116	118	123	121	116	113	107
Massachusetts	42	46	48	49	50	56	65	77	79	84	88	92	102	109	122	132	143	161	154	174	170
New Hampshire	31	30	26	32	35	35	42	47	50	57	68	76	81	93	103	117	132	160	157	177	174
New Jersey	77	78	78	74	76	76	92	107	136	138	149	157	177	219	251	271	301	290	301	311	340
New York	89	98	108	114	120	123	145	158	172	187	195	216	229	248	285	304	320	340	354	367	378
Pennsylvania	60	56	56	65	67	68	78	88	98	109	119	128	136	149	169	183	192	207	216	235	268
Rhode Island	41	53	56	56	63	65	72	82	92	99	103	100	118	146	157	173	170	172	186	186	186
Vermont	51	64	57	76	62	67	76	84	72	74	82	81	91	98	109	117	124	151	154	168	179
Midwest	84	95	108	104	105	109	121	130	135	144	161	173	184	200	225	239	255	273	282	299	310
Illinois	73	87	95	96	95	94	113	119	135	149	161	168	171	181	211	234	247	271	294	310	317
Indiana	73	79	80	82	98	114	138	152	164	165	175	181	192	202	217	223	226	242	250	258	275
Iowa	63	66	70	70	72	86	88	93	92	97	98	98	101	107	126	139	144	160	174	192	207
Kansas	76	91	97	98	95	106	116	129	152	173	192	217	233	232	222	227	231	238	226	248	274
Michigan	119	137	151	162	163	163	165	162	159	161	196	227	259	298	340	366	388	413	414	427	429
Minnesota	42	41	44	49	51	49	49	50	52	52	56	58	60	64	71	72	78	85	92	100	105
Missouri	92	105	111	116	113	112	131	147	162	175	194	203	218	236	269	287	305	311	308	338	358
Nebraska	80	93	83	80	71	89	104	99	91	95	108	116	123	129	141	140	145	151	153	164	183
North Dakota	27	26	30	21	19	28	33	47	51	54	55	53	57	62	62	67	68	67	70	78	85
Ohio	107	117	120	122	125	125	139	160	155	174	194	209	219	243	279	289	324	347	365	387	400
South Dakota	49	70	76	74	77	88	97	109	115	127	146	160	160	143	175	187	191	208	216	236	252
Wisconsin	65	71	72	73	73	85	93	96	102	105	113	119	126	130	138	149	157	176	166	187	201
South	150	161	169	181	196	188	201	224	225	231	236	248	255	266	292	316	333	355	380	454	483
Alabama	121	83	94	144	141	149	183	215	243	256	267	283	307	300	328	370	394	407	431	450	471
Arkansas	102	115	111	115	132	128	143	166	179	188	195	198	227	230	261	277	317	340	327	345	361
Delaware	100	118	120	173	181	183	208	250	273	263	281	311	326	331	333	323	344	390	394	400	413
District of Columbia	326	334	330	383	433	426	467	531	558	649	738	753	905	1,078	1,132	1,148	1,221	1,287	1,549	1,782	1,650
Florida	183	211	221	239	220	208	224	261	235	242	247	272	265	278	307	336	344	355	384	406	447
Georgia	204	225	224	216	224	219	220	247	259	254	251	265	282	281	300	327	342	365	387	456	470
Kentucky	100	107	106	97	105	99	114	110	127	128	133	142	147	191	222	241	262	274	274	288	311
Louisiana	126	120	152	184	190	211	216	251	290	310	308	316	346	370	396	427	462	484	522	556	578
Maryland	169	192	198	193	187	183	218	244	277	285	279	280	282	291	323	348	366	381	383	395	404
Mississippi	103	91	67	110	141	132	177	210	211	229	237	249	256	277	293	307	330	327	361	395	452
North Carolina	210	214	234	223	240	244	248	255	233	246	254	257	250	249	250	265	269	290	305	323	384
Oklahoma	114	133	129	146	147	151	169	201	212	236	250	288	296	323	361	381	416	459	506	508	552
South Carolina	198	230	239	243	237	238	251	270	276	284	294	324	344	369	416	451	473	486	488	494	515
Tennessee	109	114	127	134	151	153	171	173	187	154	149	157	156	157	213	207	227	234	250	276	287
Texas	154	167	176	189	196	210	210	237	221	226	226	228	231	240	257	290	297	344	385	637	677
Virginia	110	126	142	157	158	161	165	177	177	185	204	215	217	230	263	279	311	327	346	406	410
West Virginia	65	71	67	63	66	64	80	77	83	82	89	77	77	78	84	85	83	92	98	106	136
West	84	91	92	99	101	105	119	139	152	166	176	197	214	234	256	277	287	299	319	334	358
Alaska	56	63	75	127	133	143	170	194	219	252	288	306	339	355	361	348	345	327	446	317	338
Arizona	118	125	129	146	139	160	184	209	223	247	256	268	307	328	350	375	396	409	430	459	473
California	81	85	80	88	93	98	114	135	150	162	181	212	231	257	283	311	318	339	368	384	416
Colorado	80	87	89	93	90	96	92	108	109	104	103	115	145	174	207	209	249	256	262	289	292
Hawaii	42	39	44	57	58	65	77	88	103	124	134	142	141	136	142	150	153	164	198	202	217
Idaho	71	82	87	91	92	87	99	107	121	127	133	144	144	157	180	190	205	209	234	245	283
Montana	50	73	81	87	96	94	104	114	104	121	136	135	147	158	165	176	183	180	182	204	228
Nevada	136	156	187	204	224	230	245	301	354	380	397	447	432	452	438	444	439	448	434	468	493
New Mexico	86	105	126	123	112	106	100	126	142	133	144	154	174	180	178	196	191	197	206	211	231
Oregon	108	122	122	117	122	120	124	146	157	170	165	176	200	215	235	223	228	174	166	191	206
Utah	54	60	64	69	68	64	73	77	77	84	98	108	110	115	137	142	149	146	152	157	174
Washington	96	109	118	122	113	106	125	148	155	156	156	147	134	124	142	162	182	192	196	201	212
Wyoming	80	87	98	102	95	113	117	135	138	143	148	168	190	199	216	237	237	226	238	254	289

Note: See Notes, figures 6.1 and 6.4. Sentenced prisoners are defined as those serving sentences of more than 1 year. The data for the years 1975-77 represent sentenced prisoners in the custody of State and Federal institutions. The data for 1978-95 represent sentenced prisoners under the jurisdiction of State and Federal correctional authorities. Population estimates are provided by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. For information on methodology, definitions of terms, and jurisdictional explanatory notes, see Appendix 4.

Federal Institutions, SD-NPS-PSF-6, p. 16; SD-NPS-PSF-7, NCJ-73719, p. 14; SD-NPS-PSF-8, NCJ-80520, p. 16; NCJ-86485, p. 16 (Washington, DC: USGPO); U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 1982*, Bulletin NCJ-87933, p. 2; *Prisoners in 1983*, Bulletin NCJ-92949, p. 2; *Prisoners in 1984*, Bulletin NCJ-97118, p. 2 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice); U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States, 1985*, NCJ-103957, Table 5.4; *1986*, NCJ-111611, Table 5.4; *1987*, NCJ-118762, Table 5.4; *1988*, NCJ-124280, Table 5.4; *1989*, NCJ-130445, Table 5.4; *1990*, NCJ-135946, Table 5.4; *1991*, NCJ-142729, Table 5.4 (Washington, DC: USGPO); and U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States, 1992*, NCJ-146413, Table 5.4; *1993*, NCJ-156241, Table 5.4; *1994*, NCJ-160091, Table 5.4; *1995*, NCJ-163916, Table 5.4 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice). Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, *Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions*, SD-NPS-PSF-2, pp. 20, 21; SD-NPS-PSF-3, pp. 16, 17; SD-NPS-PSF-4, p. 18; SD-NPS-PSF-5, p. 13 (Washington, DC: USGPO); U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in State and*