

Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics 1996, pages 522, 523

Table 6.25

Movement of sentenced prisoners in State and Federal institutions

By region and jurisdiction, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Prisoner population Jan. 1, 1995	Number of sentenced prisoners admitted during 1995						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapees and AWOLs returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
United States, total	1,017,561	562,724	361,464	178,641	10,716	736	2,701	8,466
Federal	79,795	27,369	23,972	2,915	NA	NA	32	450
State	937,766	535,355	337,492	175,726	10,716	736	2,669	8,016
Northeast	146,935	69,512	44,070	19,808	3,646	161	1,525	302
Connecticut ^a	10,500	1,504	723	523	249	5	4	0
Maine	1,377	713	460	245	8	0	0	0
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d,e}	10,514	4,106	2,435	1,023	21	NA	627	0
New Hampshire ^f	2,023	968	658	296	14	NA	0	0
New Jersey ^{f,g}	24,632	15,020	9,747	5,157	116	NA	NA	0
New York	66,750	34,688	22,980	7,782	3,172	134	569	51
Pennsylvania	28,302	11,053	6,073	4,409	0	18	303	250
Rhode Island ^{a,g}	1,856	890	583	258	34	4	10	1
Vermont ^a	981	570	411	115	32	NA	12	0
Midwest	182,535	101,497	74,032	20,531	3,443	249	169	3,073
Illinois ^{g,h}	36,531	24,371	18,405	4,948	1,002	16	NA	0
Indiana ^f	14,916	8,344	7,592	691	18	NA	43	0
Iowa ^h	5,437	4,072	2,432	886	562	25	96	71
Kansas ^f	6,371	4,129	2,652	1,410	24	NA	0	43
Michigan ^h	40,501	12,697	7,694	2,807	943	175	18	1,060
Minnesota	4,575	3,322	2,358	964	NA	NA	NA	0
Missouri	17,898	11,808	7,417	2,739	832	17	8	795
Nebraska	2,667	1,677	1,295	348	34	NA	0	0
North Dakota	501	478	395	77	6	0	0	0
Ohio ^g	41,908	22,678	18,533	4,118	12	15	0	0
South Dakota	1,709	978	783	180	10	1	4	0
Wisconsin	9,521	6,943	4,476	1,363	NA	X	0	1,104
South	416,552	207,484	145,872	54,147	2,359	272	374	4,460
Alabama	19,074	8,913	6,627	1,894	194	111	27	60
Arkansas	8,831	5,280	3,577	1,614	17	14	15	43
Delaware ^{a,e,g}	2,847	1,327	830	339	52	0	3	103
District of Columbia ^{a,e,g}	10,969	4,713	3,380	692	396	54	153	38
Florida ^h	57,157	26,335	18,576	6,785	298	NA	21	655
Georgia ^h	32,520	15,407	11,769	3,457	81	1	99	0
Kentucky	11,066	6,968	4,974	1,847	107	X	1	39
Louisiana	24,063	12,884	6,171	6,303	92	83	11	224
Maryland ^{c,e,f}	19,854	9,681	8,126	1,435	102	NA	11	7
Mississippi ^f	10,606	5,091	4,533	285	49	NA	0	224
North Carolina ^g	23,046	19,734	13,344	5,801	207	0	0	382
Oklahoma ^{f,g}	16,631	7,726	6,942	271	513	0	0	0
South Carolina	18,168	8,304	5,600	2,413	150	9	NA	132
Tennessee ^g	14,401	7,083	4,064	2,902	84	NA	33	0
Texas ^{c,g}	118,195	55,432	36,844	16,027	8	0	NA	2,553
Virginia	26,792	11,490	9,494	1,996	NA	NA	NA	0
West Virginia	2,332	1,116	1,021	86	9	0	0	0
West	191,744	156,862	73,518	81,240	1,268	54	601	181
Alaska ^a	1,939	1,999	1,320	676	3	0	0	0
Arizona ^h	19,005	8,748	6,831	1,831	45	0	41	0
California	121,570	116,613	45,459	70,259	386	NA	509	0
Colorado	10,717	5,334	3,798	1,081	420	13	22	0
Hawaii ^{a,c}	2,392	1,806	781	1,022	3	0	0	0
Idaho	2,818	2,356	1,696	589	4	0	NA	67
Montana ^c	1,764	844	386	453	NA	X	5	0
Nevada ^{f,g}	6,993	3,920	3,110	642	87	NA	NA	81
New Mexico	3,533	2,346	1,260	1,036	29	0	21	0
Oregon	5,935	3,698	1,796	1,724	126	19	NA	33
Utah	3,028	2,401	1,262	1,130	8	1	0	0
Washington	10,833	6,169	5,294	706	148	21	0	0
Wyoming ^f	1,217	628	525	91	9	0	3	0

Note: See Note, figure 6.1. Figures for admissions and releases are for prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year. For information on methodology, definitions of terms, and jurisdictional explanatory notes, see Appendix 4.

^eUnconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond.

^fNew court commitments may include a small number of other admissions.

^gData by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the jurisdictional explanatory notes in Appendix 4.

^hData are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^bFigures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

^cSome or all data for the admissions and/or release categories are estimated.

^dIncludes inmates housed in local jails or other facilities.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States, 1995*, NCJ-163916 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 1997), Tables 5.10a and 5.10b.

Number of sentenced prisoners released during 1995

Total	Conditional releases	Unconditional releases	Escapees and AWOLs	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	Prisoner population Dec. 31, 1995
491,858	374,483	88,801	10,874	678	3,330	3,358	11,054	1,085,363
22,603	3,747	18,054	NA	NA	89	222	491	83,663
469,255	370,736	70,027	10,874	678	3,241	3,136	10,563	1,001,700
61,495	46,625	8,513	3,633	304	1,653	740	27	154,953
1,586	1,173	189	125	1	56	42	0	10,418
764	427	314	8	7	0	0	8	1,326
4,265	1,124	2,226	34	0	847	34	0	10,355
978	809	154	11	1	0	2	1	2,014
12,586	9,344	2,912	131	62	0	137	0	27,066
32,949	26,895	1,517	3,296	198	630	396	17	68,489
6,951	5,604	1,088	6	26	105	122	0	32,404
913	852	7	22	9	15	7	1	1,833
503	397	106	0	NA	0	0	0	1,048
91,503	69,882	15,886	3,551	115	45	481	1,543	192,147
23,244	21,439	541	947	18	NA	103	196	37,658
7,214	6,697	458	15	NA	0	44	0	16,046
3,603	3,059	418	9	40	1	9	67	5,906
3,446	3,218	189	21	5	0	13	0	7,054
12,086	9,078	846	1,507	16	19	104	516	41,112
3,051	2,769	273	NA	NA	NA	9	0	4,846
10,572	8,949	542	995	15	14	53	4	19,134
1,338	718	577	30	NA	0	13	0	3,006
435	313	115	6	0	0	1	0	544
19,923	8,262	11,510	14	20	3	114	0	44,663
846	507	318	7	1	8	5	X	1,841
5,745	4,873	99	NA	X	0	13	760	10,337
175,293	129,875	37,148	2,237	181	1,437	1,458	2,957	446,958
7,857	4,340	3,084	187	93	52	88	13	20,130
4,700	3,705	713	12	21	223	26	0	9,021
1,194	543	461	10	0	50	9	121	2,980
5,244	2,341	2,308	325	55	165	7	43	9,042
19,626	7,973	10,923	297	NA	171	254	8	63,866
13,759	9,979	2,983	80	NA	590	127	0	34,168
5,974	3,142	2,617	117	NA	6	29	63	12,060
11,753	11,092	446	83	NA	54	68	10	25,195
9,085	7,946	937	95	NA	5	54	48	20,450
3,446	1,606	1,768	22	NA	0	42	8	12,251
14,866	12,905	1,688	202	0	2	69	0	27,914
6,206	2,675	2,933	532	0	0	66	0	18,151
7,457	4,673	2,341	158	12	0	66	207	19,015
6,278	4,704	1,309	82	NA	119	64	0	15,206
45,861	42,055	1,404	11	NA	NA	399	1,992	127,766
11,022	9,562	929	4	NA	NA	83	444	27,260
965	634	304	20	0	0	7	0	2,483
140,964	124,354	8,480	1,453	78	106	457	6,036	207,642
1,896	1,536	333	2	2	0	5	18	2,042
7,462	6,629	451	30	0	2	58	292	20,291
106,438	98,561	1,335	648	NA	60	262	5,572	131,745
4,988	2,998	1,452	363	14	0	25	136	11,063
1,608	1,421	146	3	0	9	11	18	2,590
1,846	1,600	238	7	0	0	1	0	3,328
609	476	122	NA	0	0	11	0	1,999
3,200	1,515	1,570	88	2	NA	25	0	7,713
1,954	1,194	693	34	0	25	8	0	3,925
3,118	2,973	10	90	24	NA	21	0	6,515
2,001	1,808	164	8	15	0	6	0	3,428
5,394	3,380	1,816	154	21	0	23	0	11,608
450	263	150	26	0	10	1	0	1,395