

Table 6.52

Adults on parole under State and Federal jurisdiction

By race, region, and jurisdiction, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population Dec. 31, 1995	White	Black	American Indian/Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Other, unknown, or not reported
United States, total	700,174	339,938	299,721	3,737	2,922	53,856
Federal	59,136	40,122	16,736	745	1,033	500
State	641,038	299,816	282,985	2,992	1,889	53,356
Northeast	184,122	75,091	85,398	112	273	23,248
Connecticut	1,233	326	561	2	2	342
Maine	41	41	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	4,639	2,616	1,110	6	37	870
New Hampshire ^a	785	706	55	0	24	0
New Jersey	47,411	18,914	28,386	0	0	111
New York	55,568	8,455	27,499	96	207	19,311
Pennsylvania ^a	73,234	42,981	27,639	NA	NA	2,614
Rhode Island	593	444	143	3	3	0
Vermont ^a	618	608	5	5	0	0
Midwest	87,364	36,096	43,733	658	268	6,609
Illinois ^a	29,541	6,836	20,398	29	46	2,232
Indiana	3,599	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,599
Iowa	3,535	3,309	208	11	7	0
Kansas	6,094	3,741	2,176	78	28	71
Michigan	13,862	5,976	7,799	52	11	24
Minnesota	2,117	1,179	660	151	NA	127
Missouri ^a	13,023	7,857	5,118	15	10	23
Nebraska	661	444	199	16	2	0
North Dakota	114	92	7	15	0	0
Ohio ^a	6,582	2,632	3,686	0	135	129
South Dakota	688	536	31	121	0	0
Wisconsin	7,548	3,494	3,451	170	29	404
South	243,309	103,411	123,247	578	150	15,923
Alabama ^a	7,235	18	17	0	0	7,200
Arkansas ^a	4,855	2,394	2,442	4	2	13
Delaware ^a	810	357	414	0	0	39
District of Columbia	6,696	134	6,495	NA	NA	67
Florida	13,746	6,390	7,013	7	2	334
Georgia ^a	19,434	6,835	12,599	NA	NA	0
Kentucky	4,257	NA	NA	NA	NA	4,257
Louisiana	19,028	5,163	13,802	3	11	49
Maryland	15,748	3,950	11,741	6	19	32
Mississippi ^a	1,510	498	997	NA	NA	15
North Carolina	18,501	6,107	11,814	382	20	178
Oklahoma	2,356	1,406	733	103	4	110
South Carolina	5,897	1,865	3,993	39	NA	0
Tennessee	8,851	3,968	4,861	NA	NA	22
Texas ^a	103,089	59,534	40,081	31	72	3,371
Virginia ^a	10,188	4,043	6,072	3	19	51
West Virginia	1,108	749	173	0	1	185
West	126,243	85,218	30,607	1,644	1,198	7,576
Alaska	459	243	84	123	9	0
Arizona	4,109	3,370	534	164	0	41
California	91,807	61,678	25,962	616	1,000	2,551
Colorado ^a	3,024	1,500	656	60	9	799
Hawaii	1,689	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,689
Idaho ^a	862	656	10	23	4	169
Montana	755	652	8	92	3	0
Nevada ^a	3,460	1,979	958	66	3	454
New Mexico ^a	1,118	917	123	67	11	0
Oregon	15,019	10,908	1,907	293	105	1,806
Utah	2,731	2,378	217	87	45	4
Washington ^a	875	658	137	41	9	30
Wyoming	335	279	11	12	0	33

Note: See Notes, tables 6.3 and 6.49. For information on methodology, definitions of terms, and jurisdictional explanatory notes, see Appendix 4.

^aDetailed data are estimated for race.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States, 1995*, NCJ-163916 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 1997), Table 6.7.